

Lesson - 9 - The world of Animals.

As we had already discussed this chapter in the class, we see different types of animals around us. Students animals are divided into different groups.

1) Land Animals :- Students land animals are those animals which live on land. Land animals can be domestic or wild.

2) Domestic Animals :- As you know that we keep some animals in our houses or on our farms, which we called domestic animals. eg! - Cow, buffalo and goat. Some animals we use as a pet animals. eg! - dog, cat, and rabbit. These animals are kept in shelter made by man.

3) Wild Animals :- You already know about this many animals live in forest, which we called wild animals. eg! - zebra, rhinoceros and elephant, we can also this animals in zoo.

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- 4) Water Animals :- Those animals which live in water are called water animals. eg! - fish, starfish etc.
- 5) Reptiles :- Those animals that crawl. for eg! - snake, lizard and crocodile.
- 6) Amphibians :- Those animals that live both on land and in water are called amphibians. eg! - frog is the best examples of this.
- 7) Birds :- Birds fly in air. They have feather and wings to fly. eg! - parrot, crow, sparrow.
- 8) Insects :- These are very small creatures. They are found everywhere. eg! - honeybee, cockroach etc.

Students did you ever think for what do animals eat? Just like us, animals also need food to live and grow. They are classified according to their food habits as.

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Herbivores :- Students do you know animals like cow, deer, giraffe and elephant eat grass and green plants only. They are called herbivores.

Carnivores :- Some animals like lion, tiger and leopard eat the flesh of other animals. They are called flesh eating animals or carnivores.

Omnivores :- These are some animals like bear and crow which eat both plants and flesh of other animals are called omnivores.

Scavengers :- Animals like vulture and jackal eat the flesh of dead animals. They are called scavengers.

Q.1) Write atleast 20 animals names?

Q.2) Write 10 lines on your favourite pet animals name?

Q.3) Write 5 lines about animals that live in water.

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Lesson - 10 - Animals Helps us.

So students As we had already discussed about this that what kind of advantage we get with the help of animals. Like plants animals are also useful for us. we get a lot of things from them.

Milk :- You know students milk is an important part of our food. we get milk from cows, buffaloes and goats. milk is used to make many food items like butter, curd and cheese. eg! - Cow, Buffalo, goat, camel.

Things made from milk are Butter, curd, cheese, whey, lchayas.

Eggs :- Many of us eat egg. we get eggs from hens and ducks. Eggs are also used to make cakes and pastries.

Meat :- flesh of animals like goat, hen and fish is eaten by many people across the world. eg! - Chicken, fish etc.

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Honey :- we get honey and wax from beehives. It collect nectar from flowers and make honey from it.

Wool :- we wear woollen clothes in winter. we get wool from sheep.

Silk :- Students have you seen silk? it is a light and very soft fibre. It is used to make clothes. It is very expensive we get silk from silkworms.

leather :- Skin of animals like snake, camel and crocodile is used to make leather.

Animals Helps us in Transport :-

Those animals who carry loads eg:- horse, camels, donkeys etc. are few animals that help in transport.

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Animals give us Manure :- Dungs of some animals like cows and buffaloes are used as manure. It is good for the growth of plants. eg! - CNG gas is used for cooking and lighting.

Animals are useful for us in many other ways also.

- Dogs guard our house.
- we relax with pet animals like parrot and cats.
- Butterflies makes our environment beautiful.

Animals our friends :- students we should take care of our domestic and pet animals. we should treat them well.

we should never hurt any animals we can keep some water and food on the roof or balcony.

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Q.1) Do you like milk? Then just write a few lines about the benefit of milk?

Q.2) Write 10 benefits of having an animals around us.

Q.3) Write atleast 5 benefits of cow dung?